Gov94CM: International Law and International Organizations

Fall 2018, Tuesdays 3-5 p.m., CGIS Knafel K450

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Course website: https://canvas.harvard.edu/courses/43774

Course description

This seminar is an introduction to international law and international organizations for students of international relations. Why do states conclude treaties and establish international organizations and what determines their institutional design? When and how do international institutions promote cooperation between states? What is their effect on domestic politics? We survey recent international relations scholarship on these and other questions and conduct case studies on trade, human rights, military interventions, and other issue areas.

Course aims

In this seminar, we will read and discuss a mix of classic theories on international institutions, cutting edge research articles, and journalistic accounts. We will critically engage with a diverse set of theoretical arguments, empirical findings, and their normative implications. We will also relate the course materials to major events and developments of the past fifteen years, such as the creation of the International Criminal Court, the emergence of the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) norm, the contestation of institutions that support free trade (e.g., WTO and NAFTA), and the United Kingdom’s departure from the European Union (Brexit).

The goal is to develop a nuanced understanding of how states, political leaders, and domestic interest groups leverage international agreements and international organizations to pursue their political objectives. The seminar will also help students develop an informed opinion about the tradeoffs involved in the creation and use of international institutions and about the latter’s future prospects and potential. An additional goal is to introduce students to the practice of social science research.

Performance will be evaluated on the basis of comprehension of and critical engagement with the reading materials, active participation in class, and writing.
Course policies and expectations

You are expected to have read all required readings before class and to actively engage in classroom discussions. You should come prepared to defend or question arguments presented in the readings. Take notes as you read and bring any questions you have on the readings to class. Clarifying questions as well as well-documented counterarguments – from other classes or readings you have done outside of class – are welcome and encouraged. This being an advanced seminar, regular attendance is essential. If you have a valid reason to miss a class (with prior excuse) you need to submit a response essay about the material covered in the missed class, due by the beginning of the following class. This essay will count toward your total submissions of response essays.

Materials and access

Articles can be accessed through the links on this syllabus from campus and book chapters will be available on Canvas. It will not be necessary to purchase any books.

Assignment and grading procedures

Grades will be composed of:

- Participation: 20%
- Presentations: 20%
- Response essays: 25%
- Final paper: 35%

Participation: You are expected to attend all classes and to actively participate in the discussion of the readings. Student participation in class is one of the primary factors influencing the quality of a seminar.

Presentations: Together with a colleague you will prepare and deliver a ten-minute presentation on a specific international organization or agreement. You will conduct and present independent research on the structure, process, and politics of this institution. The use of slides is encouraged. Since the skill to deliver effective presentations is invaluable in many settings, you will receive constructive feedback both on the substance and the style of the presentation. The list of topics will be posted on Canvas.

Response essays: The purpose of these essays is to synthesize the week’s readings succinctly, scrutinize how they complement or contradict each other, and to use them to respond to the question posed each week on the syllabus. Often the readings present contrasting arguments or shed light on different aspects of the question. You are encouraged to critique the readings and to adopt and defend a clear position on the main debate(s) in the week’s readings. Your response essay has to address each reading (except for further reading suggestions, which are optional). At the end of each essay, you should propose two questions to motivate our conversation for the class. Response essays should be no longer than three pages (1-inch margins, 12-point font, double-spaced). Bibliographies can be included on a fourth page. You can write up to three
response essays, and the best two will be considered for your grade. At least one response essay has to be written before spring recess. Response essays are due the night before the seminar since I may reference them in class.

*Final paper:* You will write one long research paper, which is due at the end of the semester. By Friday, March 23 (i.e., at the end of the first week after spring recess) you need to send me a two-page outline summarizing your argument, the evidence you plan to present, and where you intend to find it. The final paper (15-20 pages, 1-inch margins, 12-point font, double-spaced) will be due during the exam period after the end of regular classes (date TBA). The assignment will be posted on Canvas.

All written assignments and presentation slides should be submitted by email or through the course website. Response essays will not be accepted after the beginning of class.

**Collaboration and academic integrity policy**

The exchange of ideas is critical for academic work. Collaboration on the presentations is required, and dialogue and debate among seminar participants before working on an assignment is encouraged. At the same time, any written work you submit for evaluation must be the result of your own research and writing and reflect your own ideas and arguments. After all, one key objective of the course is for you to develop your own arguments and practice your writing and critical thinking. You must adhere to the standard citation practices in Political Science and clearly cite any books, articles, or speeches you refer to. The [Harvard Guide to Using Sources](https://guides.harvard.edu/citation) provides guidance on this topic. If you receive help with your writing, such as for example feedback on drafts, you should clearly acknowledge it.

**Technology policy**

Laptops should be strictly used for note taking and accessing reading material. Access to the Internet should be switched off during class. If laptops prove too much of a distraction I reserve the right to change this policy.

**Special accommodations**

Students needing academic adjustments or accommodations because of a documented disability must present their Faculty Letter from the Accessible Education Office (AEO) and should speak with the instructor by the end of the second week of the term in order to make sure that the arrangements can be implemented on time.
Course schedule

Week 1: September 4: Organizational meeting

Optional reading:


Part I: Cross-cutting issues

Week 2: September 11: Why do states use international organizations and international law?


Further reading:


Week 3: September 18: What explains the institutional design of international organizations and international law?


Further reading:


Week 4: September 25: When and why do states and other actors comply with international agreements and rules?


Further reading:


Week 5: October 2: What carries more weight: the power of rules or rules of power?


Further reading:


Week 6: October 9: How do domestic politics and international institutions interact?


Further reading:


Week 7: October 16: Are international institutions anti-democratic?


Further reading:


Part II: War, rights, and trade: The role of international institutions in specific issue areas

Week 8: October 23: Warfare and peace operations


Case study: Are the U.S. airstrikes in Iraq and Syria consistent with international law?


**Week 9: October 30: Human rights**


*Case study on the emergence and trajectory of the Responsibility to Protect (R2P) civilians from mass atrocities:*


**Week 10: November 6: Peace v. justice? International criminal law and tribunals**


*Case study on the International Criminal Court:*


Week 1

1: November 13: Trade


Case study on the 2018 trade dispute between the United States and China:


Week 2: November 20: Regional integration


Case study on Brexit:


Week 13: November 27: Environmental protection OR international finance

The topic for this seminar session will depend on the interests of seminar participants. A seminar on environmental protection would examine the root causes of the mixed record of international institutions in this issue area. A discussion on international finance would focus on the politics of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank and international rules on foreign direct investment.

Part III: Conclusion

Week 14: December 4: Which future for international law and international organizations?


